

Notes from the Kingsname Project
Sir Guy Carleton Branch
United Empire Loyalists' Association of Canada

Passwords, British (17/02/1781 HEADQUARTERS, N.Y. 3343)

orderly book, listing of the daily passwords & proper responses (07/07/1780 - 17/02/1781)

Distribution of Troops in Nova Scotia

Proposals for distribution of H.M. Troops on N.S.

54th Regt: 2 coys to Ft. Edward/Windsor	1 Regt
1 coy to Ft. Hughes/Cornwallis	
5 coys to Ft. Cumberland	
(1 det. to St. John's Is)	
57th Regt: 6 coys to Annapolis Royal	1 Regt
2 coys to Fort Howe/St. John's River	
37th Regt: 3 coys to Shelburne	1 Regt
3 coys to Governor's Is./Halifax Harbour	
2 coys to Halifax	2 Regt
7 coys to Birch Cove	
1 coy to Ft. Sackville	1 Regt

	6 Regts

Embarkation of Regiments For Britain

Instructions to Carleton (09/06/1783 WAR OFFICE 7941-3)

17th Dragoons (Gage)

7th Royal Fusiliers (Richard Prescott)

22 nd Royal Fusiliers(O'Hara)

38 th Royal Fusiliers(Pigott)

40 th Royal Fusiliers(Hamilton)

43 rd Royal Fusiliers(Cary)

70 th Royal Fusiliers(Tryon)

74 th Royal Fusiliers(Campbell)

76 th Royal Fusiliers(McDonnell)

80 th Royal Fusiliers(Leland)

82 nd Royal Fusiliers(Gunning)

17 th, 70 th, 74 th, 76 th, 80 th, 82 th to be disbanded on arrival in Britain

Disbanding of Various Regiments (09/06/1783 WAR OFFICE 7941-1)

Instructions: Fitzpatrick to Carleton re

Royal American Regt (3 rd & 4 th Batts.)
84 th Regt (1 st & 2 nd Batts.)
Tarleton's Corps. [British Legion]
Simcoe's Corps. [Queen's Rangers]
Donkins Corps. [Roy. Garr. Batt.]
Fanning's Corps []
Major Pringle's Corps

Regiments to Be Reduced, But Continue in Service (09/06/1783 WAR OFFICE 7941-1)
in Nova Scotia & Newfoundland

Instructions to Carleton

17 th Foot (Morrison)
33 rd Foot (Cornwallis)
37 th Foot (Coote)
42 nd Foot (Murray)
54 th Foot Frederick)
57 th Foot (Campbell)

Destination of Regiments (15/06/1783 WHITEHALL 8040-2,3)

17 th, 33 rd, 37 th, 42 nd, 54 th, 57 th to remain in N.S. & NFLD
60 th (3 rd, 4 th, Batts), 84 th (2nd Batt), & corps of Tarleton, Simcoe, Donkin, & Fanning to be
disbanded in N.S.
Pringle's Corp to be disbanded in NFLD
others to return to England

Disbanding of Provincial Regiments (15/06/1783 WHITEHALL 8040-4)

all Prov. Regts to be removed to Halifax & disbanded
permission granted to comply with requests for discharge prior to Regt leaving N.Y.

Regiments (15/06/1783 WHITEHALL 8040-5)

King's American Dragoons to be placed on the American establishment

Royal Garrison Batt. (21/08/1783 8770-2)

to be disbanded & removed to N.S.
those who wish may stay in Bermuda

Disbanding of British American Regts. in N.S. (22/08/1783 N.Y. 8783-1)

Royal instructions specify that they are to be disbanded at Halifax; Carleton directs instead that they be directed to the St. John's River, where the lands set aside for them are

Destinations for Royal Artillery Companies at N.Y. (23/08/1783 N.Y. 8794)

letter, Carleton to Haldimand
4 companies of 4 th Batt. to go to Quebec
part of 1 st Batt. now in Canada, to go to Dominica
a company of 3 rd Batt. to go to England

Disposition of Various Regts in N.S. (26/08/1783 HALIFAX 8886)

various detachments of 84 th (at Annapolis, Fort Edward, & Halifax) collected together at Annapolis
companies of 37 th & 54 th to occupy Fort Edward
3 companies of 82 nd to go to Shelburne
N.S. Volunteers moved to Halifax from Fort George
King's Orange Rangers moved to Fort George from the Eastern Battery

Embarkation of German Troops (18/07/1783 N.Y. 8460)

Waldeck, Anhalt Zerbst, Hesse Hanau embarked on H.M.S. Solitaire & four transports to leave immediately for England
1 st division of Hesse Hanau embarked on H.M.S. Nonsuch & sailed on 12/07/1783
Anspach troops will embark at the end of the month

Disbanding of Regts (28/08/1783 8910)

Carleton ordered disbanding of: 84 th, 2 nd Batt.; King's American Dragoons; Fencible Americans; N.S. Volunteers; King's Orange Rangers; King's Rangers; St. John's Volunteers; all in N.S. at present

2 companies of 37 th Regt & one of Artillery to go to NFLD
4 companies of Royal Regt of Artillery have already sailed for Canada

Royal Garrison Batt. (Bermuda); S.C. Royalists; & King's Caroline Rangers; & S.C. Regt. all at St. Augustine; all to be sent to N.S. & disbanded

British Legion; Queen's Rangers; Guides & Pioneer's; King's American Regt; N.Y. Volunteers; American Legion; Loyal Americans; 1, 2, 3 N.J. Volunteers; 1, 2 Delanceys; Prince of Wales Volunteers; Maryland Loyalists; Pennsylvania Loyalists; to be sent to St. John's River N.S. & given land

Disbanding of Regts (26/10/1783 N.Y. 9496)

3 rd & 4 th Batts. of 60 th Regt; 2 nd Batt. 84 th Regt; a company of Royal Garr. Batt.; disbanded in N.S. on 10/10/1783

King's American Dragoons; Royal Fencible Americans; N.S. Volunteers; Orange Rangers; also disbanded in N.S. on 10/10/1783

British Legion has arrived at Halifax bound for Port Mouton

Disposition of Regiments (21/11/1783 9666)

Royal Artillery destined for Woolwich
17 th Dragoons; 80 th Regt.; Flank Companies of the 64 th, 70 th, 74 th, & 82 nd for Portsmouth
76 th for the Clyde

Disbursement of Regts in N.S. (9736)

54 th 2 companies at Fort Edward; 1 company at Fort Hughes; 5 companies at Fort Cumberland
57 th 6 companies at Annapolis Royal; 2 companies at Fort Howe/St. John's River
37 th 2 companies at Shelburne; 3 companies at Governor's Island/Halifax Harbour

ARNOLD, Brig. Gen. Benedict (1742 - 1801)

a leading general, deserted to Brit. Army 1781. 1782 commanded American Legion (Prov'l)
(Sabine, LOYALISTS; DICT. AMER. BIOG.; CAN. BIOG.; & NAT. BIOG.)

BIRCH, (Gen.) Samuel

Commandant of New York City
Colonel of the 17 th Light Dragoons
Commandant succeeding Pattison in 1780
(W. Sabine, HIST. MEMOIRS OF WM. SMITH, v. III, p. 495n; O.T. Barck, NY DURING WAR OF INDEP., p.53)

Association of Loyalists

Appointed 1780 to supervise some types of Loyalist affairs in New York.

Board:

Pres. ex-Gov. Wm. Franklin

Sec. Sampson Blowers

Asst. Sec. (Rev.) Jonathan Odell

Robert Alexander George Rome

Daniel Coxe Edward G. Lutwyche

George Leonard Gen. Timothy Ruggles

George D. Ludlow Anthony Stewart

Josiah Martin

(LOSSES CLAIMS (except Franklin, Martin); W. Sabine, HIST. MEMOIRS OF WM. SMITH, v. III.; O. Barck, NY DURING WAR OF INDEP.)

Board for Distressed Loyalists Claims

1782 estab. by Carleton in mid-year, an intermediary between the refugees and the Inspector, Col, Roger Morris

Members:

Robert Alexander

Beverley Robinson

Lt. Gen. James Robertson

Brig. Gen. Timothy Ruggles

Samuel Shoemaker

Board usually met at Shoemaker's house,

(W. Sabine, HIST. MEMOIRS OF WM. SMITH; BHQP, Cal. III)

BRIDGEHAM (BRIDGHAM, BRIDGEMAN), Ebenezer

Deputy Muster Master General of Prov. Troops at New York
From Boston, in England 1874*

(Sabine, LOYALISTS; LOSSES CLAIMS; Winslow, WINSLOW PAPERS (ed. Raymond); *says he resigned, was replaced by Chipman, p. 32, but BHQP Cal. III, 183 show him in office Oct. '82)

CARLETON, Lt. Gen. Sir Guy

Commander-in-Chief, British armed forces in North America June 1782 - Nov. 1783. In England 1784-1786.

Governor-in-Chief, Province of Quebec 1786-1791, of Lower and Upper Canada 1791-1796.
(DICT. CAN. BIOG., vol. V.)

CHIPMAN, Ward (1754 - 1824)

Deputy Muster Master General of Provincial Forces 1777 - 1783.

Lawyer from Massachusetts, Grad. of Harvard 1770.

very prominent later in New Brunswick.

(Sabine, LOYALISTS; Macmillan, DICT. CAN. BIOG.)

City Vestry (New York)

estab. 27 XII 1777 by Commandant, Lt. Gen. James Robertson to assist in city maintenance, care of poor, etc.

Members:

Vincent Ashfield	Frederick Rhineland
Theophylact Bache	Charles Shaw
Henry Brevoort	George Shaw
Benjamin Hagget	Miles Sherbrooke
James Hallet	Richard Sharpe
Edward Laight	John Smyth
William Laight	Willet Taylor
Gabriel Ludlow	Jeronymous Van Alstyn
David Mathews	Augustus Van Horn
John Oothout	Richard Yates

(O.T. Barck, NY DURING WAR FOR INDEP., p. 13)

Commandants, New York

Military officers controlling government of the city 1776 - 1783

*Lt. Gen. James Robertson

1777 Feb. - Sept. Maj. Gen. Pigot

* Robertson

1778 May - 1779 July Maj. Gen. Valentine Jones
Pattison

*Robertson

Brig. Gen. Birch

(O.T. Barck, NY DURING WAR FOR INDEP., p. 53)

Commanders in Chief, New York

British held NY City and surrounding fringe area Sept. 1776 - Nov. 1783

Sir William Howe 1776 - mid 1779

*Sir Henry Clinton mid 1779 - mid 1782

Sir Guy Carleton mid 1782 - late 1783

* Not to be confused with the Revolutionaries Gov. Clinton and Gen. George Clinton and James respectively; based in Albany, NY.

(DICT. NAT. BIOG.)

Commissary, The (Department)

Grouped under the Commissary General:

Provision Dept.

Forage Dept.

Cattle Dept.

Fuel Dept.

His Majesty's Brewery

(E.A. Curtis, ORGANIZATION OF BRITISH ARMY, 1926, New Haven (reprint 1969), pp. 109-110)

Commissary Generals (North America)

In charge of provisioning and clothing the troops, and sometimes refugees. The area was divided under two heads: 1. for Canada (ie. Quebec Province) and 2. seaboard Colonies - Nova Scotia and 13 Colonies to the South.

New York:

Daniel Chamier, Feb. 1774 - Feb. 1777

Daniel Wier, 1st Feb. 1777 - Sept. 1781

Brook Watson, Mar. 1782 - Dec. 1783 (a prominent Loyalist, D.N.B.)
(E.A. Curtis, ORGANIZATION OF BRITISH ARMY, 1926, New Haven (reprint 1969), p. 107)

Council, Governor's

Commandant Robertson appointed 15/IV/1780 with following councillors.

Charles Ward Apthorp

John Harris Cruger

Oliver DeLancey Sr.

Andrew Elliot

Roger Morris

William Smith

Hugh Wallace

(O.T. Barck, NY DURING WAR FOR INDEP., p. 66)

CUNNINGHAM, Brig. Gen. Robert (1739? - 1813)

one of the leading Loyalists in the whole South.

Judge in South Carolina

1780 commissioned as Brig. Gen. in command of garrison in S.C.

1783 moved to Nassau

(Sabine, LOYALISTS; DICT.AMER. BIOG.)

DeLANCEY, Brig. Gen. Oliver (1717? - 1785)

The senior Provincial Officer in America

a leading politician, official and Loyalist opposing the Livingston faction in N.Y.

1776 formed DeLancey's Brigade

member of Governor's Council

(Sabine, LOYALISTS; DICT.AMER. BIOG.)

DeLANCEY, Lt. Col. Oliver (Jr.)

Son of Brig. Gen. Oliver DeLancey Sr.

commissioned in regular British Regiment at beginning of Revolution

1781 promoted from Major, and became Adjutant General after death of Maj. Andre

remained in army after 1783

(Sabine, LOYALISTS; DICT.AMER. BIOG.; DICT. NAT. BIOG..)

ELLIOT, Andrew

a leading figure in N.Y., Lieut. Governor
born Scotland, immigrated 1746
1764 Collector of Customs, Port of N.Y.
1778 Superintendent General, Police Dept.
1780 Lt. Gov. of N.Y.
1783 April - Nov. acting Governor N.Y.
also Receiver General by 1782
(Sabine, LOYALISTS; LOSSES CLAIM.; DICT.AMER. BIOG.)

FANNING, Lt. Col. Edmund (1739 - 1818)

Commanding Officer, King's American Regiment
born Shouthold, N.Y. Graduate of Yale 1757
Official in North Carolina. DCL (Oxon) '74
raised KAR and campaigned in South, many exploits
1783 Lt. Gov. Nova Scotia
1786-1805 Lt. Gov. Prince Edward Is.
1808 promoted to General
1813 retired to England
(DICT. CAN. BIOG., vol. V)

FRANKLIN, William (17?? -1813)

last Royal Governor of New Jersey
illegitimate only son of Benjamin Franklin the Revolutionary leader, from whom he became estranged
until 1789
1780 - 1782 President, Board of Associated Loyalists, NYC
Aug. 1782 left for England
1783 a leading member Board of Loyalists in England
(Sabine, LOYALISTS; LOSSES CLAIM.; DICT.AMER. BIOG.)

HALDIMAND, (later Sir) Frederick (1718 - 1791)

Governor in Chief of Canada (Quebec Province) 1778 - 1784
Swiss born, military officer and colonial administrator
1740 - 1755 served in various European armies
1756 joined British, 60 th Regt. (Royal Americans), served in different districts in North America
1773 June - 1774 May acting Commander-in-Chief at New York
(DICT. CAN. BIOG., vol. V, pp. 887-904)

Intelligence (New York)

There was no special department devoted to this. Gathering of information in the field under various officers was passed back to Headquarters in New York and to the Adjutant General who served as chief of Intelligence directly under the Commander-in-Chief

Adjutant General

Lt. Col. Stephen Kemble

Maj. John Andre (executed as spy 1780)

Lt. Col. Oliver DeLancey (Jr.) 1781 - 1783

Intelligence (Canada: Loyalist)

Until 1781 it was acquired by officers commanding various posts, and relevant material was passed on to the Governor in Chief (Carleton to 1778, then Haldimand). In 1781 the latter established an intelligence post in Lake Champlain under Capt. Justus Sherwood and his deputy Dr. George Smyth. They handled a courier system and two espionage networks: Sherwood managing Vermont and the East Hudson, Smyth Albany, and the New York side.

(M.B. Fryer, John W. Meyers/Buckskin Pimpernell)

Jessup's Rangers

Nickname for units commanded by Jessups.

1776 Ebenezer Jessup led 80-90 men to join British at Lake Champlain, attached to King's Royal Regiment of New York.

1777 separated as King's Loyal American Regiment with Eb. as Lieut. Col. served under Burgoyne, captured at Saratoga, paroled. In Canada again linked to KRRNY until reformed with other units 12 th Nov. 1781 as the Loyal Rangers under Major Commandant Edward Jessup Sr. Disbanded Dec. 1783. (DICT. CAN. BIOG., Vol. V, "Edward Jessup"; M.B. Fryer, King's Men, 1980)

JOHNSON, Sir John, Baronet (1742 - 1830)

Commanding Officer, King's Royal Regiment of New York.

Chief landowner in the Mohawk Valley, son of Sir William, Indian Agent. Fled to Canada 1776 with his men and there formed the KRRNY (2 Battalions). Succeeded his cousin (and Brother-in-law) Col. Guy Johnson as Indian Agent (Canada). Held many commissions and posts later.

(Sabine, LOYALISTS; D.A.B.; D.C.B. (Wallace))

JONES, Maj. Gen.

Commandant of New York City 1778.V - 1779.VIII

His given name is stated to be Daniel (by ed. W. Smith's Historical Memoirs, p. 4n, p. 70n) and Valentine (by O.T. Barck, NY During the War of Independence, p. 53)

LEONARD, George (Jr.) (1742 - 1826)

Merchant from Boston

1775 salvaged much of his capital

1776 - 1778 operated a small provision fleet on Commissariat contract to supply Rhode Island (3 transports, 7 armed ships)

1778 in NY

1780 member Board of Associated Loyalists. Operated fleet of privateers under its auspices. Resigned 10 Sept. 1782. Settled in N.B.

(LOSSES CLAIMS; E.A. Jones, LOYALISTS OF MASSACHUSETTS, pp. 194-5 (list of Vessels))

LOW (LOWE), Isaac

From New Jersey, moved to New York

At first supported the Whigs, member first Continental Congress 1774.

1775 member NY Provincial Congress

1776 joined British in NYC

1777 Dec. member City Vestry became president Chamber of Commerce by 1782

1783 emigrated to England, gave evidence to hearings of Losses Claims Commission (Sabine, LOYALISTS; LOSSES CLAIMS)

MARTIN (MARTYN), Capt. Lynn

Captain of the Port of Rhode Island, Deputy Muster Master General of Provincial Troops appointed by Howe 1778

(LOSSES CLAIMS; Raymond ed., WINSLOW PAPERS, p. 33; also BHQP Cal. III, 205)

MATTHEWS, David

Mayor of New York

Lawyer, Mayor at outbreak of Revolution

re-appointed by British but in largely powerless situation

Member:

Police Board 1778-

City Vestry 1777-

Registrar Court of Admiralty 1782-

Later Attorney General Cape Breton Is.
(Sabine, LOYALISTS; LOSSES CLAIMS)

MORRIS, Lt. Col. Roger (1727 - 1794)

(Provincial Rank of Colonel)

British soldier, retired 1764, settled in New York, married wealthy heiress Mary Philipse of Philipse Manor.

Inspector of the Claims of Refugees 1779 - 1783

(DICT. NAT. BIOG., vol. 39; DICT. AMER. BIOG., vol. 13)

PATTISON, Brig. Gen. James

Commandant of New York City

Commanding officer of Royal Artillery in North America

Commandant 1779 July - 1780 Aug.

(Refs: from W. Smith's, HISTORICAL MEMOIRS, vol. III, p. 70n; Pattison's military correspondence published in NY HIST. SOC. COLLECTION, vol. VIII; Biog. note in Francis Duncan, HIST. OF ROYAL REGT. OF ARTILLERY, 1879)

PIGOT, Maj. Gen. Sir Robert, Bart.

Commandant of New York City 1777 II-IX

Had previously been in battles of Lexington and Bunker Hill

Later was in command at Rhode Island

(W. Smith's, HISTORICAL MEMOIRS, vol. III, p. 8n)

Police (NY, NY)

Board supervising police of New York City appointed by Commandant 4 th May 1778

Superintendent:

Andrew Elliot - Receiver General, Collector for Port

Members:

David Mathews - Mayor

Peter Du Bois

(Barck, NY DURING WAR OF INDEP., p. 54)

Political Factions (New York)

DeLancey Family (Anglican) vs. Livingston Family (Presbyterian)

TORIES: DeLanceys, DePuysters, Waltons, Crugers much intermarried with Hudson Valley "aristocracy". Also Coldens, Bayards, Cuylers, Watts, Morris (Roger), Johnsons, Thomas Jones. (W. Brown, THE KING'S FRIENDS, Providence, R.I., 1965, p. 94)

Provincial Marine

Waterborne forces formed in different provinces to provide communication, transport, supply and defence services not carried out by the Royal navy. These units were commanded usually by a naval officer or former merchant marine officer responsible to the Governor (who was ordinarily a military officer). In the north, a Provincial Marine operated along the St. Lawrence and Great Lakes, and up the Richelieu and into Lake Champlain.

Rangers: BUTLER'S RANGERS

Raised by Lt. Col. John Butler in 1777 from men of the Mohawk and Upper Susquehanna Vallies. Stationed at Niagara, they frequently made raids back into their home territory and beyond as far as Kentucky. Infamous in U.S. myth resulting from 1778 Wyoming (Susqu. Valley) raid when (a) they destroyed local forces in pitched battle and (b) their Indian allies went out of control killing and scalping.

(M.B. Fryer, KING'S MEN; Cruikshank, BUTLER'S RANGERS)

Rangers: ROGERS' RANGERS

This can refer to any one of three units each of which was formed by Robert Rogers.

1. (Queen's?) Rangers existed during the French and Indian (ie. Seven Years) War.
2. Queen's Rangers raised by Rogers but subsequently given to Lt. Col. John Graves Simcoe (later Lt. Gov. of Upper Canada).
3. King's Rangers raised by Robert and his brother James after 2, above. Robert commanded one battalion in Maritimes, Jas. commanded another batt. in Quebec Prov.

ROBERTSON, Maj. Gen. James (1710? - 1788)

Commandant of New York City

Before the Revolution he was barrack-master in this place

Served as Commandant in three periods:

1776 Sept - 1777 Feb.; 1777 Sept. - 1778 May; 1780 Aug. - Sept.

(W. Smith's, HISTORICAL MEMOIRS, vol. III, p. 3n; O.T. Barck, NY DURING WAR OF INDEP., p. 53)

ROBINSON, Col. Beverley (Sr.)

Commanding Officer, Loyal American Regiment.

His wife Suszana Phillipse an heiress.

Raised his regiment mainly from own tenants. Influential in New York.

Also commanded the Corps of Guides and Pioneers.

His six sons served in British forces.

(Sabine, LOYALISTS; LOSSES CLAIMS; DICT. NAT. BIOG .)

ROBINSON, Lt. Col. Beverley (Jr.)

Son of Beverley Sr.

Served in Loyal American Regiment (his father's).

Wife: Mary, daughter of Rev. Henry Barclay.

A leader of Loyalists destined for Shelburne, NS, in 1783.

Settled at St. John, NB.

(Sabine, LOYALISTS; LOSSES CLAIMS; DCB V)

RUGGLES, Brig. Gen. Timothy (1711 - 1798)

Prominent during Seven Years War.

From Massachusetts. Lawyer.

1771 Deputy Surveyor of King's Woods Amer.

1780 member Board of Associated Loyalists.

1782 member Board for Claims of Distressed Loyalists.

Settled in Digby, NS.

Reputed to have been the prime mover in organizing the King's American Dragoons.

(Sabine, LOYALISTS; LOSSES CLAIMS; DICT. NAT. BIOG.)

SHOEMAKER, Samuel

Former Mayor of Philadelphia, Penn. Quaker.

Police Magistrate during Howe's occupation of Philadelphia 1777-78.

Member of Board for Distressed Loyalists Claims (which met at his house in New York) 1782-83.

Went to England and finally returned to U.S.

(Sabine, LOYALISTS; LOSSES CLAIMS)

SIMPSON, James an official

Born Scotland

South Carolina - attorney general, clerk of Council, banished for loyalty, went to England, was sent on mission to Georgia; served as superintendent and intendant general of police in Charlestown; returned to New York became secretary to Peace Commission 1781 May --

(W. Smith, HIST. MEMOIRS, III, 420 n.1; Also mentions Sabine split Simpson into two men in LOYALISTS)

SKINNER, Brig. Gen. Cortlandt

Last Royal Attorney General of New Jersey.

1776 raised New Jersey Volunteers Regiment, six battalions established, but for lack of full numbers reduced to three.

(Sabine, LOYALISTS; DICT. NAT. BIOG.; A.E. Jones, LOYALISTS OF NEW JERSEY)

SMITH, William

Chief Justice of New York. Graduated Yale 1745.

Presbyterian, lawyer. Member of Livingston faction but remained neutral until 1778. Joined Loyalists in New York City. Appointed Chief Justice by Carleton here, and 1786 in Quebec.

Role in NY as advisor to Carleton and as evaluator of intelligence.

Not to be confused with other Smiths and Smyths who were lawyers or judges.

(L.F.S. Upton, LOYAL WHIG; LOSSES CLAIMS; Sabine, LOYALISTS)

TRANSPORT (North American - Land)

This was the responsibility chiefly of the Quartermaster General, and three other departments sometimes had to procure their own --- Commissary, Barrack Master, and Chief Engineer. Special officers were appointed at times when demand was heavy.

1776 June - Francis R. Clarke, Inspector and Superintendent of Howe's provision train.

1777 Jan. - Capt. David Laird, RN, Superintendent of Vessels.

Later Clinton had: an agent of the army for small craft, an inspector of small craft, and a comptroller of transports.

1782 July - Maj. Robert Molleson, Waggon Master General to the army in America.

(E.A. Curtis, ORGANIZATION OF THE BRITISH ARMY, X, p. 134-35, 1926, New Haven)

TRYON, Lt. Gen. Williams

Governor of New York 1771-75, 1776-80

English born. 1765 Lt. Gov. North Carolina.

1771 transferred to NY. Rebels forced out of city, took refuge on ship in harbour, returned with British Sept. 1776.

1778 commissioned Maj. Gen.

1780 returned to England.

1782 became Lt. Gen.

(Sabine, LOYALISTS; LOSSES CLAIMS; DICT. NAT. BIOG.)

TYNG, Col. William (1737 - 1807)

Commissary of Loyalists, Bay of Fundy.

(Asst. Commissary in NY from Dec. 1777.)

From Maine, Sheriff of Cumberland Co. 1767.

1774 commissioned as Col. by Gage. 1776 NY.

Appointed as agent for settlement of Loyalists 178__.

Settled in St. John, NB Chief Justice.

1793 returned to live in Maine.

(Sabine, LOYALISTS; LOSSES CLAIMS; D.G. Bell, EARLY LOYALISTS OF ST. JOHN, 1983)

WATSON, (later Sir) Brook (1736 - 1807)

Very influential Loyalist.

Commissary General March 1782 - Dec. 1783.

Political merchant. Relations with Quebec 1766 - 1778.

Supervised evacuations: 1750's of Acadians from Baie Verte, 1783 of Loyalists to Nova Scotia.

1784 MP for City of London.

1786 - 1794 agent for NB in London.

1796 Lord Mayor of London.

(D.C.B. vol. V, D.N.B.)

WENTWORTH, (later Sir) John, Bt. (1737 - 1820)

Official, colonial administrator.

Governor of New Hampshire 1766 - 1775.

Raised "Wentworth's Volunteers" Loyalists.

1783 Surveyor General of Woods in British North America.

1792 - 1808 Lt. Governor of Nova Scotia.

(Sabine, LOYALISTS; DICT. CAN. BIOG. vol. V; DICT. AMER. BIOG.)

WINSLOW, Col. Edward (Jr.) (1745? - 1815)

Muster Master General of Provincial Troops 1776 - 1783.

Son of Edward Sr., from Massachusetts.

Grad. Harvard 1765, lawyer.

Later very prominent in New Brunswick.

(Sabine, LOYALISTS; DICT. CAN. BIOG. vol. V)